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| **Victory in Europe and the**  **The Pacific**  ***CHAPTER 15, SECTION 3***  **KEY TERMS**  **D-Day Invasion of Normandy**  **Liberation of Europe** |
| \_\_\_\_\_ D-Day \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Battle of the Bulge \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Harry S. Truman \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Island Hopping \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Kamikaze \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Albert Einstein \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Manhattan Project \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ J. Robert Oppenheimer \_\_\_\_\_  **Dwight Eisenhower helped plan an attack where U.S., Britain, and Canada would land on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Normandy.**   * **The plan was to strike five beaches in Normandy to get the** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **out of France.** * **They made an army that only existed on paper so that** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **would think that they were attacking in a different spot**.   **The attack plan was known as** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**   * **Omaha was one of the two beaches the United States attacked where the** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **had dug trenches and built structures that they could fire out of.** * **One writer said it was “the longest day.” For some they were brave and** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **for others they were brave and** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.”**   **The allies were advancing in France as they took over Paris.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **order his German generals to destroy the French capital. They were** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **to overthrow him and set a bomb off but he did not die.**   * **Hitler ordered a counterattack at the battle of the** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. **The** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **won the battle and crippled Germany by demoralizing its troops.**   **Advancing in the Pacific**  **Atomic Bomb Ends the War**  **In April 1945 the former leader of Italy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was captured and executed. The allies were getting stronger and stronger. Hitler was giving orders no one would do and finally he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. On May 7th, 1945 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ celebrated V-E day or Victory in Europe day. FDR had died of polio on April 12th and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the President when the Americans won the war in Europe.** |

**Americans took a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strategy when fighting in the Pacific. Japan literally fought until the last man was standing. Japan used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pilots who deliberately crashed their planes into American ships. One of the fiercest battles took place at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where six marines planted an American flag on the mountain. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was another battle that the Americans won but at a cost of 50,000 soldiers.**

**Early in the war the world’s most famous scientist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ told FDR that he needed to proceed with atomic development. This program was known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now a big decision to make. Does he use the Atomic Bombs or not? On August 6th, 1945 the U.S. dropped an atomic bomb on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then on August 9th they dropped another on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Finally on September 2nd, 1945 Emperor Hirohito of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surrendered. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bombs killed roughly 95,000 people. Nearly 60,000,000 people died during the most costly war in history.**