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| **The Cold War Begins*****CHAPTER 16, SECTION 1*****KEY TERMS****Roots of the Cold War****Meeting the Soviet Challenge****Containing Soviet Expansion** |
| \_\_\_\_\_ Satellite State \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Cold War\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Iron Curtain\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Truman Doctrine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Containment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Marshall Plan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Berlin Airlift \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ NATO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Warsaw Pact \_\_\_\_\_\_**In February of 1945 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the President of the United States, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the leader of the Soviet Union, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the leader of Britain met at Yalta when they knew the Germans were defeated.** * **The United States and Britain wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany but the Soviet Union leader wanted a divided Germany.**
* **Poland, Czech, Hungary, Romania, and Bulgaria became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states with the Soviet Union.**
* **Harry S. Truman who became the United States President at the end of World War II, he was convinced that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had aspirations toward world domination which began the 46-year-long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
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| **There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developing in Europe and east of it the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were tightening their grip and trying to spread communism to other countries.** * **President Truman asked for money to help Turkey and Greece fight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It was known as the Truman Doctrine.**

**Another American policy was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was to help nations resist communism.*** **They used the Marshall plan which gave about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ billion dollars in grants and loans to Western European nations, starting in 1948.**
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| **The Cold War Heats Up** |
| **In June 1948, the leader of the Soviet Union decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all shipping from western Germany into West Berlin hoping that it would fall to communism. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Britain stopped his plan by airlifting supplies, including food, fuel, and clothing, into West Berlin.*** **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed that communism could be contained.**
* **To continue to block \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the NATO organization, formed in 1949.**
* **In 1955, West Germany joined NATO. In response, the Soviet Union and its satellite states formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

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