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| **The Cold War Begins**  ***CHAPTER 16, SECTION 1***  **KEY TERMS**  **Roots of the Cold War**  **Meeting the Soviet Challenge**  **Containing Soviet Expansion** |
| \_\_\_\_\_ Satellite State \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Cold War\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Iron Curtain\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Truman Doctrine \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Containment \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Marshall Plan \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Berlin Airlift \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ NATO \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Warsaw Pact \_\_\_\_\_\_  **In February of 1945 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the President of the United States, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the leader of the Soviet Union, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the leader of Britain met at Yalta when they knew the Germans were defeated.**   * **The United States and Britain wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany but the Soviet Union leader wanted a divided Germany.** * **Poland, Czech, Hungary, Romania, and Bulgaria became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states with the Soviet Union.** * **Harry S. Truman who became the United States President at the end of World War II, he was convinced that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had aspirations toward world domination which began the 46-year-long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** |
| **There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developing in Europe and east of it the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were tightening their grip and trying to spread communism to other countries.**   * **President Truman asked for money to help Turkey and Greece fight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It was known as the Truman Doctrine.**   **Another American policy was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was to help nations resist communism.**   * **They used the Marshall plan which gave about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ billion dollars in grants and loans to Western European nations, starting in 1948.** |
| **The Cold War Heats Up** |
| **In June 1948, the leader of the Soviet Union decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all shipping from western Germany into West Berlin hoping that it would fall to communism. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Britain stopped his plan by airlifting supplies, including food, fuel, and clothing, into West Berlin.**   * **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed that communism could be contained.** * **To continue to block \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the NATO organization, formed in 1949.** * **In 1955, West Germany joined NATO. In response, the Soviet Union and its satellite states formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** |