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| **A New Mass Culture**  ***CHAPTER 11, SECTION 4***  **KEY TERMS**  **New Trends in Popular**  **Culture**  **An Age of Heroes**  **Women Assume a New Role** |
| \_\_\_\_\_ Charlie Chaplin \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Babe Ruth \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Charles Lindbergh \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Flapper \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Sigmund Freud \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ F. Scott Fitzgerald \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ Ernest Hemingway \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ The Jazz Singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **As urban Americans’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rose in the 1920’s, workers also enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workweeks. For the first time, a large city-dwelling population had free time and money to spend on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**   * **One of the most popular forms of entertainment was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which were attended by 60 to 100 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans each week.** * **Actors such as comedian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, heartthrob Rudolf Valentino, and cowboy William S. Hart became silent film stars.** * **Then in 1927, the movie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the first to include sound matched to the action on the screen, and the era of “talkies” was born.**   **For entertainment at home, Americans bought millions of phonographs and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By 1923, almost 600 licensed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stations broadcast to more than 600,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sets. Americans across the continent listened to the same songs, learned the same dances, and shared a popular culture as never before.**   * **People admired the same heroes, such as baseball player \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and aviator \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who was the first to fly solo and non-stop across the Atlantic Ocean.**   **American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenged political, economic, social, and educational boundaries.**   * **When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment passed they won the right to vote.** * **Many ran for political office and more joined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** * **Some women known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, shocked society by**   **Modernism in Art and**  **Literature**  **Wearing short skirts and bobbed hair.**   * **At \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, new electric appliances made house work easier.** * **Popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and movies all featured the “New Woman” of the 1920’s prominently.**   **A spirit of modernism grew, especially in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**   * **Austrian psychologist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contributed to modernism with his theory that human behavior is driven by unconscious desires rather than by rational thought.** * **Writers, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wrote about the meaning of life and war. Their literary masterpieces examined subconscious desires and the dark side of the American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** |
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